Asenze Theoretical Model Waves 1 and 2

Prenatal Protective Factors
- Nutritional supplementation
- Treatment of Infection
- Antenatal Screening
- Effective Obstetric Care

Perinatal Protective Factors
- Neonatal care/interventions
- Interruption of Vertical Transmission of HIV
- Intrauterine care - C-Section

HEALTH INTERVENTIONS
- HIV Treatment
- Other Medical Dental Treatment
- Immunization
- Micronutrient Supplements
- Nutrition and Health Education
- Adaptive Aides (hearing aids, etc.)
- Rehabilitation
- Home visiting

PSYCHOSOCIAL INTERVENTIONS
- Parenting Training
- Family Support
- Mental Health Treatment for Parents and Children
- Substance Abuse Treatment

POLICY/SOCIOECONOMIC INTERVENTIONS
- Community Based Programs
- Safe Water
- Maternal Education
- Inclusive Schooling for All
- Social Welfare Support
- School Fee Waiver
- Early Childhood Programs

Interventions to Enhance Development

Direct Health Threats to Development

Indirect Threats to Development

Indirect/Direct Threats to Development

POSSIBLE INTERVENTIONS

KNOWLEDGE FACTORS
Normal Development, Neurodevelopmental Disorders, Survival/Death
Child Well Being

Adapted from Solarsh et al.